



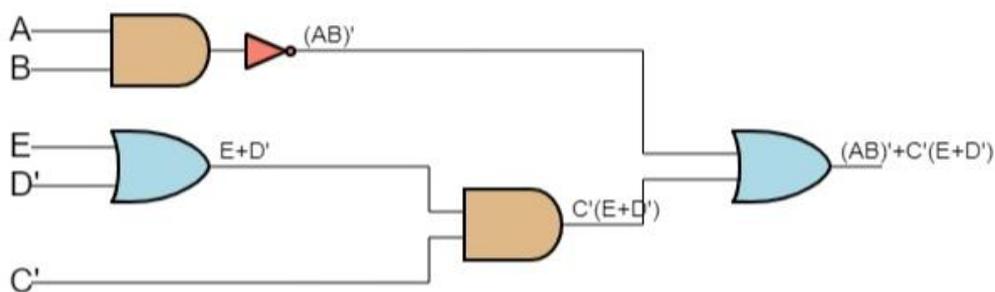
LECTURERS : Assoc. Prof. Osama Elnahas, Dr. Dina Abdelhafiz
TAs: Eng Rania helal, Eng. Asmaa Sherif , Eng. Abdullah

COURSE : Digital Engineering
Semester : Fall 2024-2025

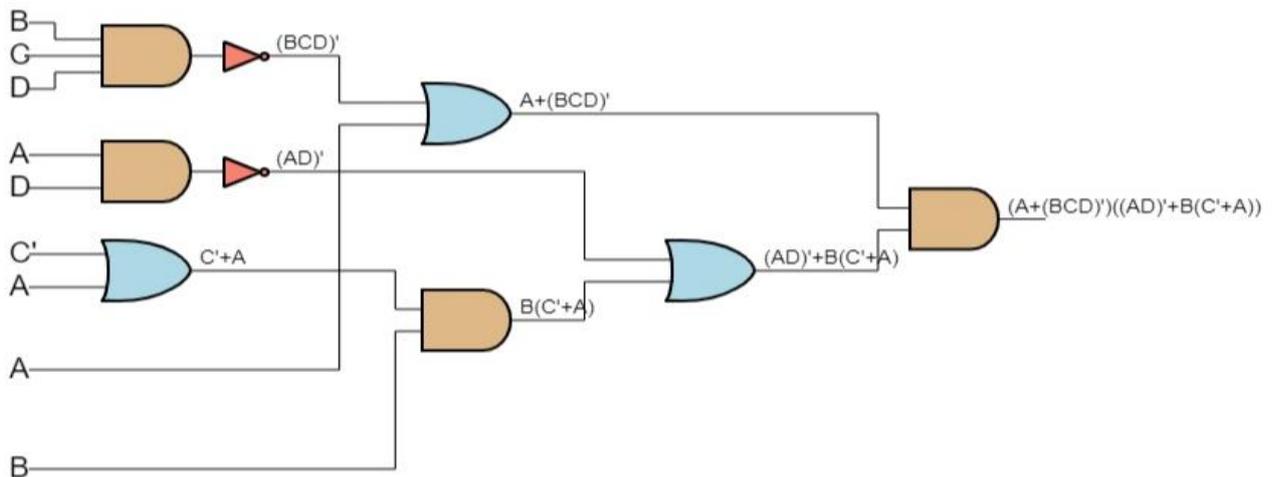
Sheet 2 Solution

Q1. Draw the Logic Circuit diagram for the following Boolean expression

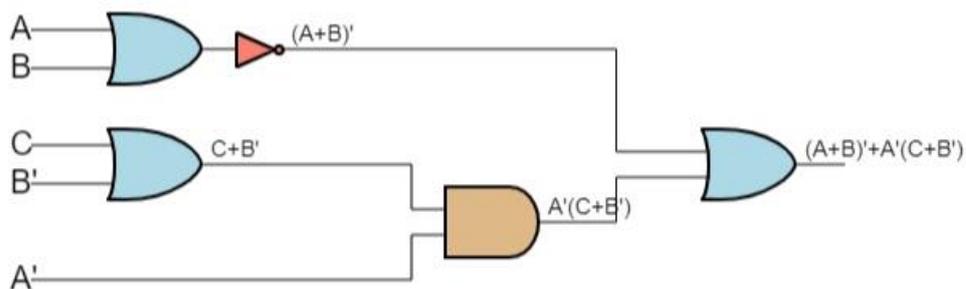
a) $F = \overline{AB} + \overline{C}(E + \overline{D})$



b) $F = [A + \overline{BCD}][\overline{AD} + B(\overline{C} + A)]$



c) $F = \overline{A + B} + \overline{A}.(C + \overline{B})$





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Q2. Find the Boolean expression output and the complement for the following circuits.

$$X = \bar{A}B + A\bar{C} + ABC$$

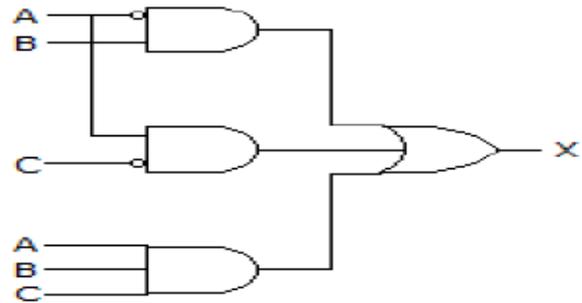


Fig. 1

$$X = A\bar{B}$$

$$Y = A \oplus B$$

$$Z = \bar{A}B$$

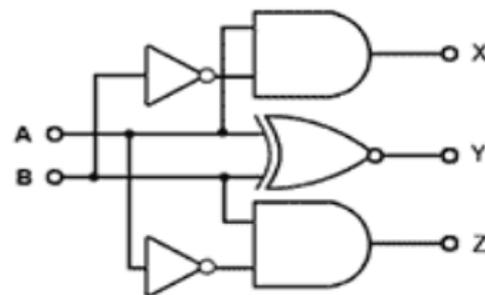


Fig. 2

$$D = \overline{(\bar{A}B + \bar{C})}(A + C)$$

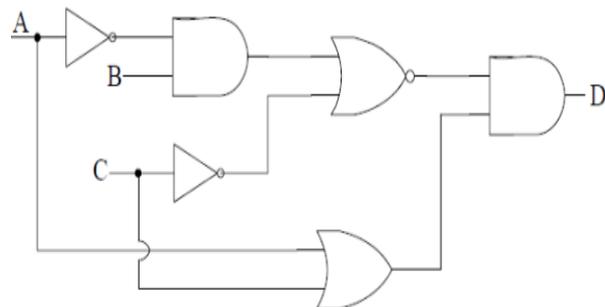


Fig. 3

$$Q = \overline{(\bar{A}\bar{B} + (A + BC))}$$

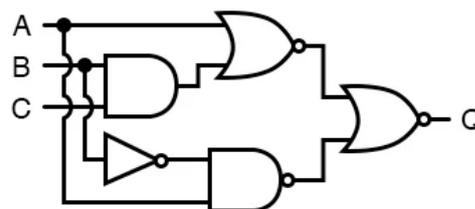


Fig. 4



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Q3. Apply DeMorgan's Law to the following expressions:

a) $F = \overline{AB} + \overline{C}(E + \overline{D})$

$$F = \overline{(AB)} \cdot \overline{C(E + \overline{D})} = AB \cdot (\overline{C} + \overline{E + \overline{D}})$$

$$= AB(C + \overline{E} \overline{\overline{D}}) = AB(C + \overline{E} D)$$

b) $F = \overline{(A + B)}(A + \overline{AB})$

$$F = \overline{(A + B)} + \overline{(A + \overline{AB})} = (A + B) + (\overline{A} \cdot \overline{\overline{AB}})$$

$$= (A + B) + (\overline{A} \cdot (\overline{\overline{A}} + \overline{\overline{B}})) = (A + B) + \overline{A}(A + B)$$

c) $F = \overline{A(B + C)} + \overline{CED}$

$$F = \overline{A(B + C)} \cdot \overline{(CED)} = A(B + C) \cdot (\overline{C} + \overline{E} + \overline{D})$$

$$= A(B + C)(C + \overline{E} + D)$$

d) $F = \overline{(ABCE)} \overline{C}(E + \overline{D})$

$$F = \overline{(ABCE)} + \overline{C} + \overline{(E + \overline{D})} = ABCE + C + (\overline{E} \cdot \overline{\overline{D}})$$

$$= ABCE + C + \overline{E} \cdot D$$

Q4. Find the duals of the logic expressions in Q3.

a) $F = \overline{AB} + \overline{C}(E + \overline{D})$

$$F^d = \overline{(A + B)} \overline{C} + E \overline{D}$$

b) $F = \overline{(A + B)}(A + \overline{AB})$

$$F^d = \overline{AB} + A \cdot (\overline{A} + \overline{B})$$

c) $F = \overline{A(B + C)} + \overline{CED}$

$$F^d = \overline{(A + BC)}(\overline{C} + \overline{E} + \overline{D})$$

d) $F = \overline{(ABCE)} \overline{C}(E + \overline{D})$

$$F^d = \overline{A + B + C + E + \overline{C} + E \overline{D}}$$



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Q5. Write down the truth table for a logic expressions in Q1 (c) and Q3 (b).

a) $F = \overline{A + B} + \overline{A} \cdot (C + \overline{B})$

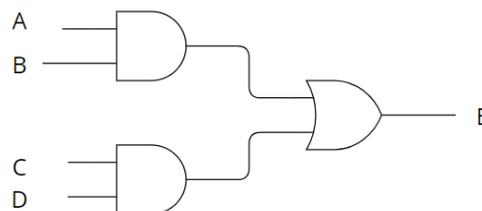
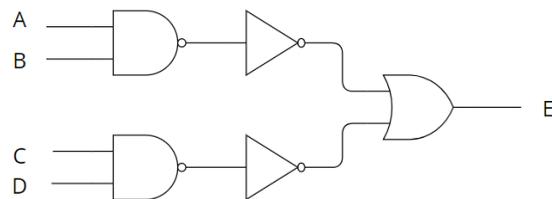
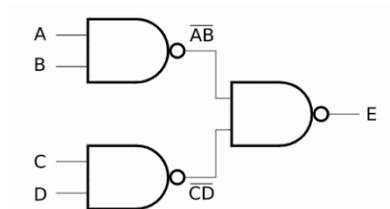
A	B	C	F
0	0	0	1
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	0
1	1	1	0

b) $F = \overline{\overline{A + B}}(A + \overline{AB})$

A	B	F
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

Q6. Apply Graphical DeMorgan's Theorem to the following logic circuits:

a)

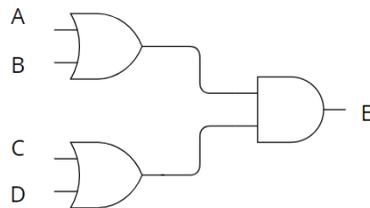
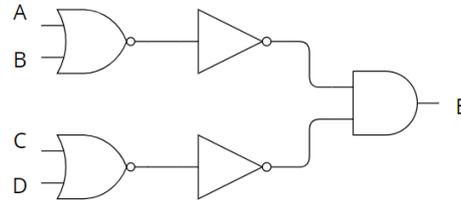
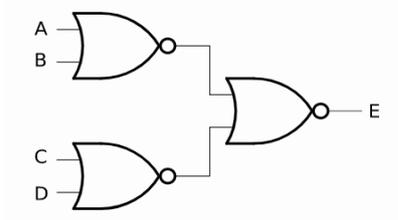




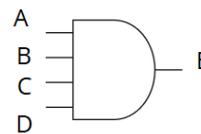
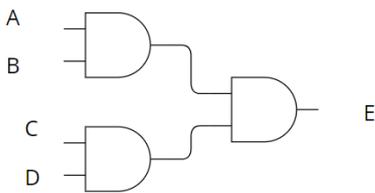
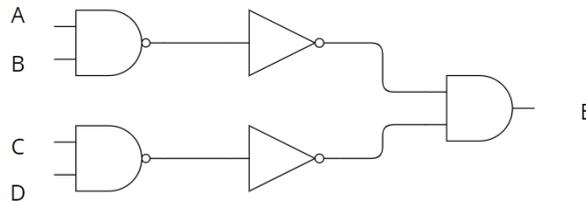
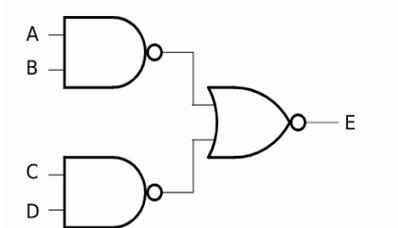
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b)



c)



d)

